

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Philip I (244–249 CE)									
Antioch									
1*	2.91	8	IMP PHILLIPVS AV	PM TR P III COS II PP Felicitas stg. I., holding long caduceus and cornucopiae	247		<i>RIC</i> IV/III:77, No. 77	1	89580
Volusian (251–253 CE)									
Antioch									
2*	2.65	8	IMP CCVIB VOLVSIVS AVG	AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas stg. I., holding scales and cornucopiae			<i>RIC</i> IV/ III:183, No. 215	1	89581
Trebonianus Gallus (251–253 CE)									
Antioch									
3*	4.87	6	IMP CC VIB TREB GALLVS PF AVG	IVNO MARTIALIS Juno seated I., holding corn-ears and scepter		<i>RIC</i> IV/ III:168, No. 83	1	91354
4	3.86	12	Same Under Bust: ...	VICTORIA AVG Victory running I., holding wreath and palm	...		<i>RIC</i> IV/ III:169, No. .93	1	91402
Valerian I (253–260 CE)									
Rome (255/6 CE)									
Issue 2									
5, 6*	3.54 3.43	6	IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS PF AVG	AP OLINI CONSERVA Apollo stg. I., holding laurel-branch and lyre on rock			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 72	2	89978; 89979
Antioch									
Issue 1 (254–255 CE)									
7*, 8	3.58 3.26	12	Same	PM TR P II COS PP Emperor stg. I., sacrificing at altar, holding baton		253(?)–254	<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1557	2	90258; 91394
9*, 10	3.52 3.86	12	Same	AEQVITAS AVGG Aequitas stg. I., holding scales and cornucopiae			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1558	2	89980; 89981
11–14*	3.64 3.16 3.63 3.57	6 12 6 7	Same	AETERNITATI AVGG Saturn stg. r., holding scythe			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1559	4	89982– 89984; 91417
15, 16	3.67 3.53	6 6	Same	DIANA LVCFERA Diana stg. r., holding torch			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1560	2	89987; 91375

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17–24 [21*]	3.89 3.63 3.56 3.39 3.95 3.32 3.34 3.30	6 12 12 12 6 6 12 12	Same	FORTVNA REDVX Mercury stg. l., holding purse and caduceus			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1561	8	89988– 89993; 91373; 91422
25*–31	4.14 2.91 3.79 3.52 4.04 3.92 4.71	6 6 6 12 12 6 13	Same	PACATOR I ORBIS Jupiter seated l., holding patera and scepter; at foot, eagle			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1562	7	90003– 90007; 91414; 91484
32–35	3.99 4.23 3.71 3.04	6 6 6 12	Same	PIETATI AVGG Pietas stg. l., holding scepter, leaning on column			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1563	4	90001– 90002; 90008; 91434
36–41 [38*]	3.74 3.50 3.55 3.65 3.88 3.55	7 13 7 6 7 6	Same	RESTITVTI GENER HVMANI Emperor walking r., hand raised l., holding globe			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1564	6	90009– 90011; 90022; 91352; 91374
42*	3.84	13	Same	RESTITVTI GENER HVMANI Emperor walking r., hand raised l., holding globe			Unpublished	1	90255
43–45	3.47 3.10 3.79	12 6 12	Same	VICTORIA AVGG Victory walking l., holding wreath and palm			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1565	3	90050– 90052
46–49	3.24 4.48 3.85 3.50	12 12 12 6	Same	VICTORIAE AVGG Soldier stg. r., holding spear, l. hand resting on shield			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1566	4	90019– 90021; 91365
Issue 2 (254–255 CE)									
50*, 51	2.93 3.14	12 12	Same	FELICITAS SAECVLI Diana walking r., holding torch			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1569	2	89985– 89986
52*–59	3.98 3.97 4.62 4.36 3.92 3.08 3.80 2.76	12 12 6 12 6 6 12 6	Same	LAETITIA AVGG Laetitia stg. l., holding wreath and anchor			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1570	8	89994– 90000; 91423
60–63*	4.95 3.32 4.77 3.53	12 6 12 12	Same	ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1571	4	90012– 90015

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
64, 65*	3.66 3.77	6 6	Same	VENVS VICTRIX Venus stg. l., holding helmet and spear, leaning l., on shield			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1573	2	90016– 90017
66*–68	3.68 4.31 3.83	6 12 6	Same	VICTORIA AVGG Victory stg., holding wreath and palm			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1574	3	90259; 91363; 91446
69	3.79	6	Same	VIRTVS AVGG Soldier stg., l., r. hand resting on shield, l. holding spear			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1575	1	91439
Issue 3 (254–255 CE)									
70*	3.86	12	Same	AETERNITATI AVGG Sol stg. l., r. hand raised, holding globe			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1577	1	90256
71*	3.34	12	Same	VIRTVS AVGG Soldier stg. l., r. hand resting on shield, l. holding spear			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1584	1	90023
Issue 4 (255–256 CE)									
72	3.88	12	Same	VICTORIA AVGG Victory stg. l. on globe, holding wreath and palm			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1590	1	90048
Issue 5 (257–259 CE)									
73–94	3.54 3.64 3.07 3.89 3.15 3.85 3.16 4.52 3.55 3.85 3.25 3.81 4.24 3.10 3.63 2.68 3.34 4.08 3.77 2.95 3.13 2.70	12 6 6 22 12 12 7 12 6 6 7 6 12 12 12 12 12 12 6 14 12 6 13	IMP VALERIANVS AVG	PMTR PV COS IIII PP Emperors stg., facing; between them shields and spear l.		256–260	<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1598	22	90024– 90041; 91364; 91370; 91406; 91427
95–100 [99*]	3.24 2.66 3.94 3.83 3.40 3.78	6 12 12 12 6 6	Same	FELICITAS AVGG Felicitas stg. l. holding caduceus and cornucopiae			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1599	6	90042– 90047

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No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
101*	3.9	6	Same	VICTORIA AVGG Victory stg. l. on globe, holding wreath and palm			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1602	1	90049
102*	4.5	6	Same	VICTORIA GERMAN Emperor stg. l., holding globe and scepter, receiving wreath from Victory			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1603	1	90254
Samosata									
Issue 1 (255–middle 256 CE)									
103– 105	4.02 4.31 3.94	12 12 6	IMP C P LIC VALERIANVS AVG	PIETAS AVGG Emperors sacrificing at altar			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1676	3	90053– 90055
106– 110 [107*]	3.58 4.08 4.13 3.41 3.33	6 12 12 6 12	Same	RESTITVT ORI ENTIS Orient stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding spear			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1677	5	90163– 90167
111– 121 [119*]	3.46 4.09 3.03 3.53 4.41 3.90 3.55 4.22 4.12 3.06 3.20	12 6 12 12 6 6 6 12 6 6 6	Same	VIRTVS AVGG Emperors stg. face to face, one holding spear and globe, the other Victory and spear			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1681	11	90094– 90101; 91369 91412; 91407
122– 130	3.40 2.70 4.98 4.74 3.16 3.52 4.16 3.32 4.00	6 13 12 6 6 6 12 6 13	Same	VOTA ORBIS Two victories affixing shield inscribed S C on palm tree			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1682	9	90126– 90131; 91361 91362; 91366
131	3.51	12	Same (bust l.)	Same			Same	1	90132

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No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Issue 2 (middle 256–260 CE)									
132– 156 [152*]	4.17 3.58 3.20 3.55 5.20 4.02 3.22 4.06 3.35 3.96 3.88 3.54 3.31 3.64 4.30 3.50 3.84 4.10 3.66 3.61 3.32 2.63 3.66 3.47 3.66	12 12 6 6 6 12 6 12 6 12 12 6 12 6 6 12 6 6 6 6 12 6 6 12 6 6	IMP CP LIC VALERIANVS PF AVG	VIRTVS AVGG Emperors stg. face to face, one holding spear and globe, the other Victory and spear			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1687	25	90102– 90125; 91490
Issue 3 (260? CE)									
Part a									
157– 162	3.18 3.47 4.47 3.05 4.39 3.20	12 6 6 6 12 12	Same	PIETAS AVGG Emperors sacrificing at altar	Wreath		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1699	6	90056– 90058; 90084– 90086
163– 167	3.47 2.92 3.60 3.68 3.48	6 12 6 12 6	Same	RESTITVT ORI ENTIS Orient stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding spear	Wreath		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1700	5	90231– 90234; 91493

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No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.	
Part b										
168– 199 [174*]	3.93 4.27 3.59 4.51 3.49 3.10 3.31 3.63 3.84 3.75 3.51 3.66 3.72 3.72 2.85 3.07 4.32 3.51 3.99 4.11 3.01 3.75 3.17 3.68 3.18 3.17 3.15 3.91 3.29 4.19 3.52 4.69	12 6 6 6 12 6 12 12 6 6 12 6 12 12 6 12 12 12 12 12 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 6 12 12 12 6 6	Same	PIETAS AVGG Emperors sacrificing at altar				MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1699	32	90059– 90083; 90087– 90092; 91359

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No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
200– 263	4.42	12	Same	RESTITVT ORI ENTIS Orient stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding spear			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1700	64	90168– 90230 91506;
	3.81	12							
	4.21	6							
	3.06	13							
	3.24	12							
	4.74	12							
	3.36	6							
	3.15	6							
	3.71	12							
	4.17	6							
	3.87	6							
	3.63	12							
	3.49	6							
	4.27	7							
	3.53	6							
	2.77	12							
	3.76	6							
	2.82	6							
	3.13	6							
	3.53	12							
	4.00	6							
	4.07	12							
	3.83	6							
	4.75	12							
	2.55	12							
	3.76	6							
	3.75	6							
	3.91	6							
	3.63	12							
	3.05	12							
	4.28	12							
	3.48	12							
	4.21	12							
	3.29	6							
	4.27	6							
	3.38	6							
	3.85	12							
	3.55	6							
	3.82	6							
	3.82	12							
	3.26	6							
	3.93	12							
	3.87	12							
	3.94	12							
	4.00	12							
	3.83	6							
	3.78	12							
	3.15	6							
	4.14	6							
	3.40	12							
3.90	12								
4.02	6								
4.40	6								
3.31	6								
4.23	12								
3.48	6								
3.20	12								
3.00	6								
3.44	12								
4.07	6								
3.57	12								
3.88	12								
3.50	6								
3.24	12								

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No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Part d									
264– 266	3.88 3.87 3.14	12 12 12	Same	PIETAS AVGG Emperors sacrificing at altar	Star		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1699	3	90093; 91360; 91372
267– 273	3.68 4.28 4.53 3.53 4.16 3.22 4.27	6 12 6 12 6 12 6	Same	RESTITVT ORI ENTIS Orient stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding spear	Star		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1700	7	90235– 90241
Gallienus (joint reign) (253–260 CE)									
Antioch									
Issue 1 (254–255 CE)									
274*, 275	4.13 5.12	12 12	IMP CP LIC GALLIENVS AVG	AEQVITAS AVGG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1558	2	90299– 90300
276*, 277	3.93 4.77	6 12	Same	DIANA LVCIFERA Diana stg. r., holding torch			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1560	2	90414– 9045
278*	3.59	6	Same	FORTVNA REDVX Mercury stg. l., holding purse and caduceus			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1561	1	91133
279*	3.50	6	Same	PACATOR I ORBIS Jupiter seated l., holding patera and scepter; at foot eagle			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1562	1	91395
280, 281	2.88 4.36	6 12	Same	VICTORIA AVGG Victory walking r. holding wreath and palm			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1565	2	91397; 91044
282, 283*	3.5 3.26	13 13	Same	VICTORIAE AVGG Soldier stg. r., holding r. spear, l. hand resting on shield.			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1566	2	91438; 91448
284*, 285	3.96 3.21	6 12	Same	VICTORIA AVGG Victory stg. r., holding wreath and palm			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1574	2	91449; 91459
Issue 2 (254–255 CE)									
286*	4.08	13	Same	FELICITAS SAEVLII Diana walking r., holding torch			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1569	1	91390
287– 289 [288*]	3.12 4.87 3.96	6 12 6	Same	ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1571	3	90901– 9093

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Issue 4 (255–256 CE)									
290*	3.05	7	IMP GALLIENVS PF AVG	LIBERALITAS AVGG Liberalitas stg. I., holding tessera and cornucopiae			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1589	1	91444
Issue 5 (257–259 CE)									
291*	3.1	6	IMP GALLIENVS AVG	FELICITAS AVGG Felicitas stg. I., holding caduceus and cornucopiae			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1599	1	90453
292– 302 [301*]	4.09 3.21 3.53 3.45 3.91 3.37 3.09 3.21 3.58 3.80 3.35	12 6 6 6 12 12 12 6 12 6 12	Same	LAETITIA AVGG Laetitia stg. I., holding wreath and anchor			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1600	11	90641– 90651
303, 304*	3.26 3.45	14 6	Same	LIBERALITAS AVGG Liberalitas stg. I., holding tessera and cornucopiae			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1601	2	90454; 91322
305– 334	4.03 3.42 3.08 3.60 2.95 3.40 3.50 3.71 3.48 3.51 3.05 3.53 2.83 3.22 3.98 4.06 3.36 4.23 4.62 4.02 3.03 3.44 2.96 3.17 3.24 3.42 3.46 4.20 3.23 4.00	12 6 6 6 6 12 12 6 6 12 6 12 6 6 6 12 12 12 6 6 6 7 12 6 12 6 12 7 6 6 12	Same	VICTORIA GERMAN Emperor stg. I., holding globe and scepter, receiving wreath from Victory			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1603	30	90602; 91073– 91099; 91424; 91445

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335– 338	3.67 3.73 3.43 3.30	12 6 6 6	Same	Same	Stop above		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1603	4	91069– 91072
Issue 6 (260 CE)									
339, 340*	4.08 4.06	6 12	Same	VICTORIA GERMAN Emperor stg. l., holding globe and scepter, receiving wreath from Victory	Star above		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1607	2	91067; 91068
Samosata									
Issue 1 (255–mid-256 CE)									
341*– 343	4.00 4.13 4.34	6 12 12	IMP CP LIC G-- ALLIENVS AVG	VIRTVS AVGG Emperors stg. facing, one holding Victory, the other a globe			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1681	3	91143– 91145
344*	4.31	6	Same	VOTA ORBIS Two victories affixing shield inscribed S C to palm tree			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1682	1	91317
Issue 2 (mid-256–260 CE)									
345– 356 [346*]	3.43 3.53 3.77 4.28 3.49 3.79 2.87 3.72 3.87 3.15 3.82 3.33	6 6 6 12 6 6 6 12 12 12 12 6	IMP CP LIC GALLIENVS PF AVG	RESTITVT ORIENTIS Orient stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding spear			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1685	12	90848– 90859

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No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
411– 430 [415*]	3.82 3.93 2.71 3.49 3.35 4.40 4.22 3.62 3.64 3.94 3.16 4.05 3.15 4.01 3.52 3.98 2.84 3.51 3.55 4.55	6 6 6 6 12 6 6 12 12 12 12 12 7 6 6 6 6 12 6 6 12	Same	VICTORIA AVG Emperor stg. l., holding spear, receiving wreath from Victory stg. r.	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1702	20	91046– 91061; 91063; 91064; 91461; 91499
431– 438	4.07 3.46 3.56 3.88 3.58 3.79 4.00 3.16	6 12 6 6 6 12 12 12	Same	VIRTVS AVGG Emperors stg. facing, one holding Victory, the other a globe	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1703	8	91186– 91193
439– 441 [440*]	3.94 3.90 4.31	12 6 6	Same	VIRTVS AVG Emperor stg. r., holding spear, receiving Victory from Roma stg. l. with spear and shield	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1704	3	91440; 91457; 91491
Part b									
442, 443	4.08 4.32	12 6	Same	IOVI CONSERVATORI Emperor stg. r., holding spear, receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1697	2	90601; 91454
444– 446	4.24 3.26 3.27	6 7 12	Same	ORIENS AVG Emperor stg. l., holding spear, receiving wreath from Sol stg. r.			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1698	3	90779; 90780; 91432

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447– 475 [450*]	4.71 4.24 4.48 2.66 4.11 4.16 3.16 4.07 3.06 3.37 3.02 3.98 3.19 4.55 4.05 4.15 4.16 3.77 3.45 3.66 3.77 4.33 2.73 3.65 3.95 4.03 3.37 3.34 4.03	6 12 13 12 13 13 12 7 12 6 6 6 6 6 6 14 6 12 6 6 6 12 6 6 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 6	Same	PIETAS AVGG Emperors sacrificing at altar			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1699	29	90800– 90828
476*– 509	3.34 3.14 3.32 3.45 3.52 4.16 3.53 3.37 3.44 3.13 3.77 3.70 3.51 3.30 3.22 3.96 3.46 2.99 3.35 3.90 3.84 3.73 3.43 3.77 3.36 3.53 3.17 3.60 3.37 4.59 2.90 3.38 4.12 3.84	6 6 6 6 6 6 7 12 6 6 6 12 6 6 12 6 12 12 12 6 6 6 12 6 12 12 6 12 12 12 12 12 12 7 12	Same	VIRTUS AVGG Emperors stg., facing one holding Victory, the other a globe			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1703	34	91146– 91160; 91162– 91178 91458; 91487;

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510, 511*	3.77 3.90	6 12	Same	VIRTVS AVG Emperor stg. l, crowning trophy			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1705	2	91161; 91437
Part c									
512, 513	3.41 4.17	12 6	Same	VICTORIA AVG Emperor stg. l., holding spear, receiving wreath from Victory stg. r.	Amulet		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1702	2	91062; 91065
Part d									
514, 519	3.43 3.27 3.19 3.44 3.50 3.77	12 6 12 13 12 12	Same	PIETAS AVGG Emperors sacrificing at an altar	Star above		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1699	6	90834– 90839
520	3.60	6	Same	VICTORIA AVG Emperor stg. l, holding spear, receiving wreath from Victory stg. r.	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1702	1	91066
521– 527	3.94 3.33 3.91 3.94 3.69 4.23 3.45	12 12 6 12 6 12 12	Same	VIRTVS AVGG Emperors stg. facing, one holding Victory, the other a glob	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1703	7	91179– 91185
Salonina (joint reign) (253–260 CE)									
Antioch									
Issue 1 (254 CE)									
528*– 530	3.73 4.84 4.28	6 12 12	CORN SALONINA AVG	CONCORDIA AVGG Concordia seated l., holding cornucopiae and patera(?)			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1567	3	89575– 89577
Issue 4 (255–256 CE)									
531*	3.66	6	Same	PVDICITIA AVG Pudicitia stg. l., r. hand raised to veil, l. holding scepter			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1595	1	89579
Samosata									
Issue 1 (255–middle 256 CE)									
532– 535 [533*]	3.80 3.95 3.60 3.80	12 12 6 12	Same	VES TAAE TERNA Vesta stg. l., holding Victory and scepter			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1683	4	89572– 89574; 91483
Issue 3 (260? CE)									
Part a									
536, 537	3.70 3.41	6 12	Same	ROMAE AETERNAE Emperor receiving Victory from Roma seated l.	Wreath		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1701	2	89403; 89404

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538– 543	3.24 3.85 3.70 4.17 4.00 3.38	6 12 12 6 6 6	Same	CONCORDIA AVGG Emperor and empress clasping hands	Same		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1706a	6	89448– 89453
Part b									
544– 560 [555*]	3.87 3.79 3.73 3.36 5.09 3.37 3.46 3.36 4.35 3.38 3.33 4.38 3.93 2.95 3.37 3.01 3.74	13 12 12 6 12 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 6 6 12 12 6	Same	ROMAE AETERNAE Emperor receiving Victory from Roma seated l.			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1701	17	89405– 89420; 91501
561– 590	3.13 4.18 3.25 3.81 2.75 5.37 3.52 4.00 2.89 3.81 2.74 3.46 4.30 4.05 3.44 3.50 4.38 3.81 4.43 3.91 3.86 3.75 4.40 3.64 3.16 4.13 4.07 3.47 3.69 4.33	12 12 6 6 6 6 12 12 12 12 12 12 6 6 12 12 6 12 12 12 6 12 12 12 12 6 6 6 12 12 6	Same	CONCORDIA AVGG Emperor and empress clasping hands			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1706a	30	76243; 89421– 89447; 89454; 91399
Part d									
591, 592	3.44 3.87	12 6	Same	ROMAE AETERNAE Emperor receiving Victory from Roma seated l.	Star		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1701	2	89401; 89402

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
593– 596	3.28 3.00 3.87 3.70	6 5 6 12	Same	CONCORDIA AVGG Emperor and empress clasping hands	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1706a	4	89455– 89458
Valerian II (253–258 CE)									
Antioch									
Issue 5 (257–259 CE)									
597– 602 [599*]	3.16 2.63 3.77 3.19 3.11 3.29	6 6 6 6 6 6	P LIC COR VALERIANVS CAES	VICTORIA P ART Victory stg. r., presenting wreath to Valerian II holding spear			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1604	6	90249– 90253; 91367
Samosata									
Issue 1 (255–middle 256 CE)									
603*– 612	4.12 3.16 3.93 3.93 3.72 3.54 4.82 4.47 3.79 3.91	12 6 12 6 12 6 6 6 12 12	VALERIANVS NOBIL CAES Valerian II holding spear and shield, crowing trophy	PRINC IVVENTVTIS			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1694	10	90133– 90141; 91481
Saloninus (258–260 CE)									
Antioch									
Issue 5 (257–259 CE)									
613– 620 [614*]	3.47 3.02 3.63 3.60 3.33 4.40 3.33 3.46	6 12 12 6 6 12 12 6	P COR SAL VALERIANVS CAES	D II NVTRITVTORES Jupiter stg. l., presenting Victory to Saloninus			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1606	8	90242– 90248; 90257
Samosata									
Issue 2 (middle 256–260 CE)									
621*– 624	4.40 2.92 3.39 3.16	6 6 12 12	SALON VALERIANVS NOB CAES	SPES PVBLICA Spes presenting flower to Saloninus	Wreath		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1696	4	90018; 90162; 91357; 91368
Issue 3									
Part b									
625– 636	4.23 3.51 4.08 3.81 3.91 4.00 3.98 3.27 3.96 3.22 3.92 3.78	6 6 12 6 12 6 6 6 12 12 11 6	Same	Same			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1707	12	90142; 90153– 90161; 91356; 91494

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Part d									
637– 647	4.25 4.12 3.65 3.93 3.52 4.39 3.74 3.30 4.37 3.50 3.27	12 6 6 6 12 12 6 6 6 6 6	Same	Same	Star		Same	11	90143– 90152; 91358
Gallienus (sole reign) (260–268 CE)									
Rome									
Issue 7 (262 CE)									
648*	3.27	12	GALLIENVS AVG	PAX AVG Pax stg. l., holding olive branch scepter	T in left field		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 352	1	90736
649*	4.24	6	Same	LIBERAL AVG Liberalitas stg. l., holding tessera and cornucopiae	S in left field		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 470	1	91389
Cyzicus									
Issue 1									
650*, 651	3.86 4.33	6 12	Same	AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae	SPQR		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1525	2	90295; 90296
652*	3.24	6	Same	AETERNIT AVG She-wolf suckling Romulus and Remus	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1526	1	91466
653*	4.05	6	Same	APOLLONI PAL Apollo stg. l., holding patera and scepter	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1528	1	90397
654*	2.88	12	Same Bust l.	SOL AVGVSTI Sol stg. l., holding globe	Same		Unpublished; cf. MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1536c	1	91452
655*, 656	4.00 4.51	6 6	Same	FORTVNA REDVX Fortuna stg. l. holding caduceus and cornucopiae	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1539	2	90479; 90480
Issue 2									
657*– 660	3.6 3.76 4.12 3.94	12 12 12 6	Same	SALVS AVG Salus stg. r., feeding serpent in arms	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1547	4	90936; 90937; 91433; 91476
661*, 662	4.39 3.53	12 12	Same	VENVS AVG Venus stg. l., holding helmet, spear and shield	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1548	2	91003; 91004

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
663*	3.38	12	Same	VICTORIA AVG Victory stg. l., holding wreath and palm	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1549; irregular type	1	91045
Antioch									
Issue 7 (263 CE)									
664– 668*	3.02 4.19 3.57 3.64 3.85	6 12 12 12 12	GALLIENVVS PF AVG Serapis stg. l., holding scepter	PM TR P XII COS V PP		263	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1608	5	91338– 91341; 91391
669*– 671	3.55 3.70 3.69	12 12 7	Same	AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1610	3	90292– 90294
672– 678 [675*]	4.11 3.12 3.61 3.78 3.40 3.61 3.85	6 6 6 6 6 6 12	Same	AETERNITATI AVG Sol stg. l., holding globe			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1611	7	90342– 90347; 90349
679– 690 [685*]	2.96 3.11 3.16 2.95 3.66 3.36 3.61 4.01 3.53 4.25 3.19 3.77	6 6 6 12 6 6 12 6 6 6 6 6	Same	IOVI STATORI Jupiter stg. holding spear			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1612	12	90488; 90498; 91456
691– 699 [693*]	3.21 3.63 3.40 3.89 3.18 3.83 3.61 3.97 3.91	12 6 12 12 12 12 6 6 12	Same	ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1613	9	90860– 90868
700*– 704	3.96 3.65 3.28 2.95 3.75	6 7 12 13 12	Same	VICTORIA AVG Victory walking l., holding wreath and palm			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1615	5	91038– 91042
705*– 709	4.42 2.67 4.20 3.53 3.25	6 6 12 6 12	Same	VIRTVS AVG Soldier stg. l., holding shield and spear			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1617	5	91246– 91250
Issue 8 (263 CE)									
710	3.89	6	Same	AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae	Star in left field		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1610	1	91436

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
711– 719	4.15 4.20 3.99 4.16 3.24 3.21 3.26 4.01 3.80	6 6 12 12 6 6 6 6 6	Same	AETERNITATI AVG Sol stg. l., holding globe	Star in left field		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1611	9	90314– 90321; 91392
720– 727	3.83 3.48 3.36 3.63 3.21 4.06 3.68 3.85	6 6 6 12 12 6 12 12	Same	IOVI STATORI Jupiter stg. holding spear	Star in right field		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1612	8	90511– 90517; 90603
728– 738	3.91 3.75 3.42 4.34 3.51 4.22 3.70 3.63 3.23 2.69 3.23 3.81	12 12 6 6 12 6 6 6 12 6 6 12	Same	ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear	Star in left field		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1613	11	90869– 90879
739– 751	3.73 4.13 3.60 3.98 3.14 4.43 3.95 3.89 3.56 4.25 3.29 3.65 3.43	12 12 7 12 12 12 6 6 6 6 6 13 6	Same	VICTORIA AVG Victory walking l., holding wreath and palm	Star in left field		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1615	13	91025– 91037
752*– 756	3.61 3.80 3.31 3.18 3.31	12 12 12 12 12	Same	VIRTVS AVGVSTI Hercules stg. r., holding club and lion's skin	Star in right field		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1616	5	91100– 91103; 91478
757– 771	3.55 3.24 3.39 3.48 3.15 4.09 3.74 4.22 4.01 3.64 3.92 3.66 3.51 2.77 2.98	6 6 12 6 6 12 6 6 6 6 12 6 6 6 6	Same	VIRTVS AVG Soldier stg. l., holding shield and spear	Star in left field		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1617	15	91251– 91265

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.	
Issue 9 (263 CE)										
Part a										
772–798	4.02 4.23 3.62 3.82 3.52 3.14 3.65 3.87 3.95 3.22 4.12 3.30 3.33 3.62 3.25 3.56 4.38 2.00 3.80 3.82 3.81 4.06 3.30 2.83 3.48 3.18 2.90	12 6 12 6 12 6 6 12 6 12 6 12 12 6 12 6 12 12 12 12 12 6 6 12 6 12 6 6 12 6 12	GALLIENVS AVG	AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae	Star in left field			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1610	27	90260– 90285; 91469
799–809	3.06 3.27 3.32 3.91 4.18 3.10 3.65 3.39 3.91 3.35 3.51	6 6 12 6 6 6 12 6 6 6 6	Same	AETERNITATI AVG Sol stg. l., holding globe	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1611	11	90322– 90332	
810–819	2.75 3.76 4.14 3.18 4.92 3.11 3.07 3.45 3.57 3.23	12 12 12 12 6 6 6 6 12 12	Same	IOVI STATORI Jupiter stg. holding spear	Star in right field		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1612	10	90502– 90510; 91443	
820–828	3.52 3.45 3.23 3.79 3.22 3.91 3.39 3.46 4.26	12 12 6 6 12 6 12 12 12	Same	ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear	Star in left field		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1613	9	90880– 90888	

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA BOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
829– 843	4.23 3.03 3.46 3.77 3.03 3.82 3.65 3.89 3.83 3.66 3.78 3.44 3.80 3.43 2.85	12 6 12 12 12 12 6 6 6 12 12 12 6 6 6	Same	VICTORIA AVG Victory walking l., holding wreath and palm	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1615	15	91005– 91018; 91411
844– 859	3.61 3.40 3.34 3.63 3.41 3.51 3.96 3.92 4.39 3.57 2.87 4.52 3.55 4.40 3.63 3.39	6 3.40 3.34 3.63 3.41 3.51 3.96 3.92 4.39 3.57 2.87 4.52 3.55 4.40 3.63 3.39	Same	VIRTVS AVGVSTI Hercules stg. r., holding club and lion's skin	Star in right field		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1616	16	91104– 91119
860– 866	3.18 4.62 3.81 3.44 3.96 2.37 3.99	6 12 12 12 6 12 6	Same	VIRTVS AVG Soldier stg. l., holding shield and spear	Star in left field		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1617	7	91266– 91272
Part b									
867– 872	3.66 3.07 3.84 3.65 3.96 4.04	12 6 6 12 12 12	Same	AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae	Star		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1610	6	90286– 90291
873– 882	3.77 3.53 4.07 2.61 3.57 3.19 3.94 3.53 5.12 4.12	6 6 12 12 12 6 6 12 12 6	Same	AETERNITATI AVG Sol stg. l., holding globe	Star		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1611	10	90333– 90341; 91450
883– 887	3.39 3.87 3.08 4.14 3.77	6 12 6 6 6	Same	IOVI STATORI Jupiter stg. holding spear	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1612	5	90499– 94501; 90574; 91435

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
888–900	2.87 4.47 3.08 3.19 3.55 2.61 4.05 3.19 2.66 3.14 3.69 4.12 2.99	6 12 6 6 12 6 6 12 6 12 6 6 6	Same	ROMAE AETERNAE Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1613	13	76241; 90889– 90900
901–906	4.27 3.59 3.71 3.31 3.88 3.74	12 12 6 6 12 6	Same	VICTORIA AVG Victory walking l., holding wreath and palm	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1615	6	91019– 91024
907–913	3.44 3.80 3.53 4.23 3.83 3.17 3.45	6 12 12 12 6 12 6	Same	VIRTUS AVGVSTI Hercules stg. r., holding club and lion's skin	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1616	7	91120– 91126
914–924	3.89 3.33 4.36 3.58 3.17 3.48 3.84 3.53 3.76 4.01 3.83	6 5 12 12 12 12 12 12 6 6 11	Same	VIRTUS AVG Soldier stg. l., holding shield and spear	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1617	11	91273– 91282; 91497
Issue 10 (263 CE)									
925	3.63	12	Same	AEQVITAS AVG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae	Crescent in left field		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1610	1	90298
926	3.14	12	Same	AETERNITATI AVG She-wolf suckling Romulus and Remus	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1611	1	90348
927	4.6	12	Same	IOVI STATORI Jupiter stg. holding spear	Crescent in right field		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1612	1	91482
Issue 11 (264–65 CE)									
928–933 [931*]	3.45 4.08 3.08 4.21 3.02 3.48	12 12 6 6 12 6	Same	SAEVLARES AVG Stag r.	Palm		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1626	6	90938– 90943

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
934– 943 [936*]	4.85 3.09 3.69 3.93 3.23 3.77 3.91 3.13 3.80 3.46	12 12 12 12 12 12 6 6 6 12	Same	AETERNITAS AVG She-wolf suckling Romulus and Remus	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1628	10	90301– 90310
944*, 945	3.61 3.44	6 12	Same	GENIVS AVG (altar omitted) Genius stg. l., by altar holding patera and cornucopiae	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1629	2	90458; 90487
946, 947*	4.21 3.66	6 6	Same	GENIO AVG Genius stg. l., by altar holding patera and cornucopiae	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1631	2	90455; 90456
948*	3.49	12	Same	GENIV AVG Genius stg. l., by altar holding patera and cornucopiae	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1631	1	90457
949– 957 [952*]	3.58 3.70 3.86 2.97 3.36 3.50 2.89 3.58 4.07	6 6 12 12 6 6 6 12 12	Same	PAX FVNDATA Trophy between two captives	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1635	9	90742– 90747; 90749; 90750; 91473
958*– 964	4.03 3.72 3.67 3.63 3.99 3.45 3.15	12 12 6 6 6 6 6	Same (bust l.)	PAX FVNDATA Trophy between two captives	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1635	7	90751– 90757
965– 970 [969*]	4.26 3.91 3.83 3.79 3.77 3.33	6 6 12 12 6 12	Same	VIRTVS AVG Emperor stg. r., holding spear and globe	Same		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1636	6	91306– 91311
Issue 12 (264–265 CE)									
971*– 978	4.34 3.46 3.58 4.16 3.13 3.49 3.78 4.22	12 7 7 6 12 12 12 12	Same	PM TR P XIII Radiate lion walking l.	CVIPP	264–265	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1620	8	91344– 91351
979– 984 [982*]	3.39 4.60 3.52 3.27 3.82 3.46	6 12 12 12 6 12	Same	VIRTVS AVGVSTI Hercules stg. r., holding club and lion's skin			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1627	6	91127– 91132

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
985–987	2.33 4.03 3.31	12 6 6	Same	AETERNITAS AVG She-wolf suckling Romulus and Remus			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1628	3	90311– 90313
988, 989	4.09 3.72	6 12	Same	GENIVS AVG Same			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1629	2	90484; 90485
990–993	3.61 3.14 3.76 4.02	6 6 12 6	Same	GENIV AVG Same			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1631	4	90481– 90483; 90486
994–1006	3.65 4.16 2.66 4.28 3.12 3.13 3.83 3.21 3.97 3.56 3.61 3.70 2.97	6 6 6 12 6 6 6 6 12 6 6 6 12	Same	MARS VICTOR Mars walking r., holding spear and shield			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1632	13	90704– 90716
1007–1013	2.75 3.85 3.46 3.21 3.42 3.75 4.11	12 6 6 6 6 6 12	Same	MINERVA AVG Minerva stg. r., with spear and shield			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1634	7	90717– 90723
1014–1018	3.68 2.76 3.48 2.88	12 6 12 12	Same	PAX FVNDATA Trophy between two captives			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1635	5	90737– 90740; 90748
1019	3.86	12	Same (bust l.)	Same			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1635	1	90741
Issue 13 (266–268 CE)									
Part a									
1020–1037 [1024*]	3.76 3.31 3.98 3.75 3.08 3.29 3.20 3.96 4.39 3.57 3.61 3.07 4.45 4.07 3.29 3.24 3.21 3.51	6 12 12 12 6 6 12 6 6 6 6 6 6 12 6 12 12 12 12	Same	P M TR P XV PP Neptune stg. l., foot on prow, holding trident	VIIC.	266	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1638	18	91323– 91327; 91472; 91342; 91343

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1038*– 1062	3.81 3.80 3.90 3.60 4.05 3.16 3.34 3.76 3.67 3.98 3.91 4.34 3.75 4.00 3.81 3.84 4.17 3.94 3.45 3.44 3.24 3.16 3.53 3.17	6 6 12 12 12 12 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 12 12 6 12 12 12 12 12 6 6 6 6	Same	FORTVNA REDVX Fortuna stg. 1, holding caduceus and cornucopiae	Same	Same	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1640	25	90459– 90478; 90297; 91393; 91430; 91453; 91504
1063– 1087 [1067*]	3.95 4.50 3.66 3.48 4.87 3.41 3.93 2.62 3.93 3.75 3.79 3.95 3.59 2.71 3.64 3.81 3.58 3.95 3.34 3.67 2.92 4.01 3.28 2.92 4.30	12 12 12 6 6 6 6 12 12 12 6 12 6 12 12 6 6 6 12 6 12 6 6 12 6 12	Same	IVBENTVS AVG Emperor stg. 1, holding Victory and spear	Same	Same	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1641	25	90604– 90628

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1088– 1114 [1093*]	3.90 3.91 4.18 3.57 3.91 3.81 3.42 3.71 3.57 4.38 3.17 3.69 3.30 3.96 4.22 4.17 3.52 4.13 3.44 3.16 3.10 3.66 3.81 3.08 3.27 4.14 3.17	6 12 12 6 6 12 6 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 6 12 12 12 12 6 6 12	Same	LAETITIA AVG Laetitia stg. I., holding wreath and rudder	Same	Same	<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1642	27	90629– 90640; 90652– 90666
1115*– 1132	4.21 2.95 4.27 3.50 3.79 5.25 4.34 3.84 3.30 3.79 3.58 3.53 3.72 4.94 3.98 4.24 3.41 3.88	6 6 6 12 6 6 12 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 6 6 12 6	Same	MINERVA AVG Minerva stg. I., leaning on shield and spear	Same	Same	<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1643	18	90724– 90735; 91312– 91316; 91451
1133– 1140 [1134*]	3.76 3.99 3.95 3.93 3.46 2.82 3.68 4.34	6 12 12 6 6 6 12 6	Same	PIETAS AVG Emperor holding spear, sacrificing at tripod	Same	Same	<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1645	8	90840– 90847

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1141– 1165 [1143*]	3.41 3.32 4.30 3.06 4.08 3.44 3.33 4.06 3.01 5.67 2.80 3.39 3.58 4.28 4.30 3.44 3.20 3.60 3.51 2.62 3.44 2.85 4.54 3.72 3.65	12 6 6 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 6 6 12 12 6 6 12 12 6 6 12 12 12 12 12	Same	VIRTVS AVG Hercules stg. r., holding club and apple	Same	Same	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1647	25	91223– 91245; 91471; 91486
1166– 1168*	3.48 3.88 3.06	6 12 6	Same	CONSERVATOR AVG Aesculapius stg. l. leaning on staff with serpent	Same	Same	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1649	3	90411– 90413
1169*, 1170	3.73 4.01	6 12	Same	PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia stg. l., holding baton and cornucopiae; at foot, globe	VIIC	Same	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1651	2	90781; 90782
1171, 1172	3.18 3.14	6 6	Same	VENER VICTRICI Venus stg. l., holding helmet, spear and shield	Same	Same	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1654	2	91142; 91447
1173*	2.62	12	Same	VIRTVS AVG Soldier stg. r., holding shield and spear	VIIC.	Same	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1666	1	91305
Issue 14 (266–268 CE)									
1174– 1188 [1179*]	3.72 3.73 3.69 4.08 3.08 3.66 2.70 4.22 3.37 3.49 4.19 4.25 3.36 3.89 4.25	6 6 12 6 6 6 6 6 12 12 6 6 12 12 6	Same	CONSERVATOR AVG Aesculapius stg. l. leaning on staff with serpent			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1649	15	90398– 90410; 90416; 90417

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1189– 1207 [1191*]	3.12 3.19 3.31 3.97 4.24 3.14 2.41 3.32 2.98 2.68 4.52 3.31 3.32 3.58 4.09 3.54 4.60 3.31 3.53	6 12 12 12 6 12 6 12 6 12 12 6 12 6 6 6 11 12 11	Same	IOVI CONSERVATORI Jupiter stg. l., holding globe and scepter			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1650	19	90555– 90573
1208– 1223	3.75 3.58 4.13 3.14 3.15 3.47 4.24 3.14 3.37 4.39 4.10 3.32 3.83 2.61 3.35	6 6 6 12 12 12 6 12 12 12 6 12 12 6 6	Same	PROVIDENTIA AVG Mercury naked with cloak over l. arm, stg. l. holding purse and caduceus			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1651	16	90783– 90797; 91396
1224, 1225	3.79 2.83	12 6	Same (bust l.)	Same			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1651	2	90798; 9079
1226– 1231 [1227*]	3.02 3.67 2.81 3.76 2.78 4.44	12 6 12 12 6 12	Same	VENRI VICTRICI Venus stg. l., holding helmet, spear and shield			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1653	6	91137– 91141; 91455
1232– 1234	3.31 3.27 4.00	6 12 6	Same	VENER VICTRICI Venus stg. l., holding helmet, spear and shield			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1654	3	91134– 91136
1235– 1249 [1236*]	2.65 3.22 3.86 4.32 3.91 3.12 3.07 3.20 3.82 3.70 3.44 2.82 3.56 3.66 3.50	12 6 6 12 6 6 12 12 12 6 12 6 12 12 12	Same	SOLI INVICTO Sol l., holding globe			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1655	15	90983– 90997

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1250*– 1252	3.57 3.52 3.47	6 6 12	Same	FIDES LEG Emperor stg. l., holding two ensigns			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1657	3	90450– 90452
1253– 1256	3.70 3.55 3.90 3.66	12 6 6 12	Same	IOVI PROPVG Jupiter walking l., holding thunderbolt and scepter			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1658	4	91318– 91321
1257– 1270 [1261*]	3.30 3.68 3.20 3.74 4.00 3.28 3.45 3.93 3.31 3.20 3.74 2.80 3.09 3.17	11 6 12 6 6 12 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 6	Same	SOLI INVICTO Sol stg. l., holding whip			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1659	14	90975– 90982; 90998– 91002; 91442
1271, 1272*	4.05 3.28	12 12	Same	VICTORIA AVG Victory walking l., holding wreath and palm			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1660	2	91043; 91381
1273	3.74	11	Same	AETERNITAS Saturn stg. r., holding scepter AVG			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1662	1	90396
1274– 1283 [1280*]	3.17 3.34 3.20 4.07 3.57 3.83 3.70 3.70 4.08 3.45	12 12 12 6 12 12 12 12 6 12	Same	LVNA LVCIFERA Diana walking r., holding torch			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1664	10	90694– 90703
1284– 1305	3.14 3.67 2.65 3.36 3.69 4.22 3.02 3.97 3.32 4.44 3.53 3.45 3.16 4.98 2.82 3.48 2.98 3.94 3.64 4.06 4.01 4.14	12 6 6 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 12 6 6 12 12 6	Same	VIRTVS AVG Soldier stg. r., holding shield and spear			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1666	22	91283– 91302; 91304; 91489

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1306– 1309	3.58 3.32 3.83 3.84	6 12 6 12	Same	FIDES AVG Mercury stg. l., holding purse and caduceus			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1667	4	90446– 90449
1310*, 1311	3.55 3.42	12 12	Same	SALVS AVG Apollo stg. l., holding laurel branch; to r. tripod			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1670	2	90934; 90935
Issue 15 (266–268 CE)									
1312– 1344	3.75 3.69 3.70 3.38 3.72 2.70 4.13 3.74 4.21 3.59 3.18 3.64 4.24 3.75 3.52 3.29 3.70 4.20 3.77 3.85 3.88 3.72 3.70 3.07 3.65 4.02 3.73 3.60 4.31 3.95 3.60 3.89 3.30	6 12 12 6 6 12 6 12 12 12 6 12 6 12 12 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 12 6 12 6 12 6 12 6 6 12 6 6 11	Same	SOLI INVICTO Sol stg. l., r. hand raised, l. hand holding globe	PXV	266	<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1655	33	76240; 90944– 90974; 91496

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1345– 1375	3.35 3.61 3.72 3.57 3.75 3.19 3.37 2.48 3.97 3.81 4.27 3.99 3.44 3.68 2.93 3.83 3.53 3.99 3.88 3.81 3.63 4.74 3.52 2.84 3.12 3.79 4.13 3.97 3.41 3.73 3.42	12 6 12 6 12 6 12 6 12 12 6 12 6 12 12 6 6 6 6 12 6 6 12 6 12 12 6 12 12 6 12 6	Same	VIRTVS AVG Soldier stg. r., holding spear and resting on shield	Same	Same	<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1661	31	91194– 91222; 91303; 91421

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1376– 1422	4.11 4.24 3.17 3.30 3.74 3.74 3.53 3.62 3.29 3.70 4.14 3.23 3.10 3.32 4.30 3.55 3.88 3.33 3.73 3.60 3.62 3.26 3.00 3.66 3.04 3.96 3.76 3.21 3.66 3.24 2.89 3.96 3.09 3.73 3.26 3.08 3.53 2.82 4.67 3.39 3.66 2.85 3.26 3.69 2.94 2.78 3.72	12 6 12 6 12 6 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 6 6 6 12 6 6 12 12 12 6 12 12 12 6 6 12 12 12 6 6 6 6 6 12 6 12 6 6 6 6 12 6 6 6 6 12 6 6 6 12	Same	AETERNITAS AVG Saturn stg. r., holding scepter	Same	Same	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1662	47	90350– 90395; 91468

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1483– 1520 [1489*]	3.41 3.98 4.25 3.83 3.08 3.80 3.55 3.75 3.45 3.57 3.13 3.69 3.91 3.46 3.62 3.83 3.50 3.97 3.01 4.66 3.53 3.64 3.78 4.28 3.55 3.10 3.45 3.74 3.45 3.37 4.73 3.83 3.33 4.26 3.55 3.87 3.31 4.00	12 12 12 12 6 6 6 12 5 5 6 12 12 12 6 12 12 12 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 12 12 6 12 6 6 12 12 12 12 6 12 12 12 6 12 12 12	Same	IOVI CONSERVAT Jupiter stg. 1., holding globe and scepter	Same	Same	<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1668	38	90518– 90554; 91505

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1521*– 1550	3.69 3.89 3.04 2.90 3.64 3.47 3.46 4.13 3.96 4.41 4.09 4.06 3.81 3.92 3.89 3.83 4.44 3.74 4.07 3.72 4.08 3.53 3.72 3.92 5.06 3.99 3.71 3.65 3.49 3.76	12 6 6 6 12 12 6 6 12 6 6 12 6 12 12 6 12 12 12 6 6 6 6 12 12 6 12 12 6 6	Same	SALVS AVG Apollo stg. l., holding laurel branch; to r. tripod	Same	Same	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1670	30	90904– 90933
Salonina (sole reign) (260–268 CE)									
Cyzicus									
Issue 1									
1551*	3.94	12	SALONINA AVG	FORTVNA REDVX Fortuna stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae	SPQR		MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 539	1	89578
Antioch									
Issue 7 (263 CE)									
1552– 1565 [1560*]	3.37 3.17 3.64 2.85 3.73 3.52 4.00 3.32 3.45 3.79 3.56 3.26 4.12 3.37	6 12 12 8 6 12 6 6 6 12 12 12 12 6	Same	IVNO REGINA Juno stg. l., holding patera and scepter; at foot, peacock			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1619	14	89460– 89472; 91503

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Issue 9 (263 CE)									
Part a									
1566– 1589	3.83 3.10 3.53 3.10 3.40 3.89 3.91 3.47 3.40 4.04 3.43 4.17 4.24 3.66 3.96 3.19 4.37 2.64 3.22 3.33 3.48 3.74 2.70 3.72	6 6 6 6 6 12 12 12 12 6 12 12 6 12 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 12 13 5	Same	IVNO REGINA Juno stg. I., holding patera and scepter; at foot, peacock	Star in left field		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1619	24	89476– 89499
Part b									
1590– 1592	4.07 3.23 2.65	12 6 6	Same	IVNO REGINA Juno stg. I., holding patera and scepter; at foot, peacock	Star		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1619	3	89473– 89475
Issue 10 (263 CE)									
1593	3.15	12	Same	IVNO REGINA Juno stg. I., holding patera and scepter; at foot, peacock	Crescent in left field		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1619	1	89459
Issue 11 (264–265 CE)									
1594– 1607 [1599*]	2.93 4.18 3.47 2.79 3.31 3.57 4.23 3.13 3.89 3.66 4.15 3.23 3.72 3.52	6 12 6 6 6 12 6 6 12 12 6 12 12 7	Same	CERERI AVG Ceres stg. I., holding corn ears and torch	Palm		<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1637	14	89500– 89513
Issue 12 (264–265 CE)									
1608– 1610	3.40 3.52 3.73	6 6 12	Same	Same			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1637	3	89528– 89530

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Issue 13 (266–268 CE)									
Part a									
1611– 1616 [1614*]	4.12 3.17 4.18 4.24 4.37 3.47	6 6 6 6 12 6	Same	AEQVITAS AVG Venus stg. l., holding helmet and transverse spear, l. arm resting on shield	VIIC .	266	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1639	6	89566– 89571
1617	4.16	6	Same	SALV S AVG Salus stg. r., feeding serpent in arms	VIIC	266	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1656	1	91400
Part b									
1618– 1624	3.56 3.53 3.86 3.74 3.71 2.81 3.50	6 12 13 6 13 13 6	Same	AEQVITAS AVG Venus stg. l., holding helmet and transverse spear, l. arm resting on shield	VIIC. Crescent in left field	266	MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1639	7	89559– 89565
Issue 14 (266–268 CE)									
1625– 1638 [1631]	3.11 3.66 4.22 3.53 2.91 3.01 3.70 3.89 2.98 3.75 3.89 3.86 2.65 3.45	6 12 7 12 6 7 12 12 12 12 6 6 12 12	Same	SALVS AVG Salus stg. r., feeding serpent in arms			MIR 36, 43, 44: No. 1656; Gallwey 1962:404, No. 88	14	89514– 89527

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Issue 15 (266–268 CE)									
1639– 1668 [1645*]	3.62 3.32 5.05 4.00 3.64 4.07 4.35 2.98 3.57 3.05 3.90 3.63 4.30 3.35 3.82 3.99 3.69 3.64 3.52 4.43 4.31 2.74 3.56 3.65 3.18 3.85 3.19 3.55 3.45 4.07	12 12 12 6 6 12 6 6 12 6 12 13 6 7 12 6 12 12 12 6 6 12 6 6 12 6 12 12 6 12 6 12 6 12 6	Same	VENVS AVG Venus stg. l., holding helmet and spear; beside her, shield	PXV	266	<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1671	30	89531– 89558; 91474; 91488
Quietus (260–261 CE)									
Samosata									
Issue 1									
1669*	3.97	8	IMP C FVL QVIETVS PF AVG	ROMAE AETERNAE Roma helmeted, seated l., holding Victory and spear, shield at l. side			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1738	1	89582
Macrianus (260–261 CE)									
Samosata									
Issue 1									
1670*	4.57	8	IMP C FVL MACRIANVS PF AVG	SOL INVICTO Sol stg. l., r. hand raised, l. holding globe			<i>MIR</i> 36, 43, 44: No. 1741	1	89583
Claudius Gothicus (268–270 CE)									
Cyzicus									
1671*	3.51	12	IMP C M AVR CLAVDIVS AVG	VICTORIA AVG Victory advancing r. holding wreath and palm	SPQR	268	<i>RIC</i> Hunter IV: LXXXIII	1	89914
1672*	3.89	6	Same	MINER VA AVG Minerva stg. r., holding spear and resting on shield	Same	Same	<i>RIC</i> V/1:231, No. 236	1	89906

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1673, 1674*	4.54 3.63	6 12	Same	VIRTVTI AVG Trophy between two seated captives	Same	Same	<i>RIC</i> V/I:233, No. 255	2	89909; 89910
1675*, 1676	4.10 3.89	6 12	Same	VENVS AVG Venus stg., holding helmet and spear, leaning on shield			<i>RIC</i> V/I:232, No. 245	2	89907; 89908
Antioch									
Issue 2 (268–269 CE)									
1677– 1698 [1680*]	3.63 3.09 3.77 3.19 3.62 3.91 2.80 3.69 3.55 3.37 3.40 3.72 4.52 2.94 2.49 3.60 3.82 3.66 3.35 4.54 3.88	12 12 12 6 6 6 6 6 12 6 12 12 6 6 12 6 12 6 6 6 6 12	IMP C CLAVDIVS AVG	NEPTV N AVG Neptune stg. l., holding dolphin and trident	A		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:229, No. 214	21	89832– 89845; 89916– 89921; 91377
1698– 1723 [1704*]	3.97 2.96 3.46 3.33 4.45 2.93 3.15 3.75 4.06 3.43 4.32 3.62 2.97 3.24 3.16 2.92 4.16 2.77 3.84 3.76 3.65 3.89 3.91 2.65 3.71 3.95	6 12 6 6 12 12 12 12 6 6 6 12 12 6 6 12 6 6 6 6 6 12 6 12 6 12	Same	IVNO REGINA Juno stg. l., holding patera and scepter; at feet, peacock	B		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:229, No. 212	26	89769– 89786; 89925– 89929; 91387; 91419; 91492

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1773– 1791 [1788*]	3.42 4.22 3.10 4.63 5.13 3.52 3.15 3.99 3.91 4.07 3.27 3.51 2.63 3.73 3.25 3.31 3.50 3.28 3.41	6 6 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 6 6 12 12 12 12 6 12 6 12	Same	SALV S AVG Isis Faria stg. l., holding sistrum and basket	€		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:229, No. 217	19	89865– 89873; 89930– 89938; 91416
1792*, 1793	3.29 3.26	12 12	Same	FIDE S AVG Mercury stg. l., holding purse and caduceus	S		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:229, No. 207	2	89810; 89811
1794– 1820 [1797*]	3.84 3.53 3.06 3.54 3.67 3.30 3.87 3.41 4.06 3.68 3.63 4.04 3.85 3.60 3.63 3.76 2.86 3.20 2.68 3.31 3.76 3.55 5.31 3.46 2.91 2.69 2.75	6 6 12 12 6 6 6 12 6 12 12 12 12 6 12 12 12 12 6 6 12 12 6 6 12 6 6 6	Same	VIRT VS AVG Minerva stg. r., resting on shield and holding spear	Same		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:230, No. 225	27	89880– 89901; 89963– 89966; 91413

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1821– 1837 [1830*]	4.01 3.48 3.50 3.62 3.23 3.38 4.18 4.18 3.52 3.17 3.56 3.57 3.80 3.06 2.95 3.34 2.80	12 12 12 6 6 12 12 12 6 12 12 12 6 6 6 6 6	Same	FIDE S AVG Mercury stg. l., holding purse and caduceus	Z		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:229, No. 207	17	89797– 89809; 89915; 89974; 91384; 91495
1838– 1841 [1839*]	3.84 3.34 3.97 3.46	6 6 6 6	Same	REGI ARTIS Vulcan stg. r., holding hammer and nails	Same		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:229, No. 215	4	89850– 89853
1842– 1852	3.75 3.44 3.98 4.00 3.63 3.06 3.29 3.16 3.46 3.33 3.44	6 6 12 6 6 6 6 12 6 6 6 6	Same	AEQVIT AS AVG Aequitas stg.l., holding scales and cornucopiae	H		Bastien 1969: 256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:228, No. 197	11	89729– 89736; 89771; 89772; 91388
1853– 1855*	3.97 3.76 4.05	6 6 6	Same	DIANAE VICTR Diana stg. r., holding bow and drawing arrow; before her, stag	Same		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:228, No. 205	3	89765; 89766; 89976
Issue 3 (269 CE)									
1856*	2.86	12	Same	AEQVIT AS AVG Aequitas stg.l., holding scales and cornucopiae	Anullet		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> Hunter IV:77, No. 73	1	89723
1857	3.15	12	Same	IVVEN TVS AVG Hercules stg. front, head l., holding club and lion's skin	Same		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:229, No. 213	1	89831
1858	3.90	12	Same	NEPTV N AVG Neptune stg. l., holding dolphin and trident	Same		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:229, No. 214	1	89846
1859*	4.24	6	Same	SOL AVG Sol stg. l., r. hand raised, l. hand holding whip	Same		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:230, No. 221	1	89970
1860, 1861	3.21 2.90	6 6	Same	VIRT VS AVG Minerva stg. r., resting on shield and holding spear	Same		Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:230, No. 225	2	89902; 89967

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Issue 4 (269 CE)									
1862– 1868	3.61 3.51 3.22 4.50 3.17 4.45 3.32	12 6 12 12 6 12 6	Same	AEQVIT AS AVG Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and cornucopiae			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:228, No. 197	7	89724– 89728; 89973; 91385
1869– 1872	2.75 3.48 3.93 3.87	12 12 6 12	Same	CONSER AVG Serapis stg. l., r. hand raised, l. holding scepter			Bastien 1969: 256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:228, No. 201	4	89741– 89743; 91386
1873– 1883	3.67 3.71 3.64 3.66 2.89 3.92 3.61 4.68 3.38 4.20 3.13	6 6 6 12 12 12 12 6 12 6 12	Same	IVNO REGINA Juno stg. l., holding patera and scepter; at feet, peacock			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:229, No. 212	11	89787– 89796; 91378
1884– 1888	3.05 3.53 3.55 3.16 3.12	12 12 12 12 11	Same	IVVEN TVS AVG Hercules stg. front, head l., holding club and lion's skin			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:229, No. 213	5	89812; 89813; 89950; 89951; 91462
1889– 1893	3.56 3.06 3.78 3.66 2.71	6 6 12 6 6	Bust l.	IVVEN TVS AVG Hercules stg. front, head l., holding club and lion's skin			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:229, No. 213	5	89814– 89818
1894– 1899	3.99 3.61 3.98 3.21 3.22 3.67	12 6 6 6 12 12	Same	NEPTV N AVG Neptune stg. l., holding dolphin and trident			Bastien 1969:256 cf. <i>RIC</i> V/I:229, No. 214	6	89847– 89849; 89922– 89924
1900	3.31	6	Same	REGI ARTIS Vulcan stg. r., holding hammer and nails			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:229, No. 215	1	89977
1901– 1911	4.30 4.30 3.32 2.91 4.15 3.16 3.75 3.19 3.83 4.30 3.02	12 12 6 12 6 6 12 6 6 6 12	Same	SALV S AVG Isis Faria stg. l., holding sistrum and basket			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:229, No. 217	11	89857– 89864; 89939; 89940; 91441
1912– 1915	3.43 3.45 3.28 3.47	6 6 6 12	Same	SOL AVG Sol stg. l., r. hand raised, l. hand holding whip			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:230, No. 221	4	89879; 89968; 89969; 91379

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1916– 1920	2.95 3.60 3.47 2.94 3.54	6 6 6 12 6	Bust l.	SOL AVG Sol stg. l., r. hand raised, l. hand holding whip			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:230, No. 221	5	89874– 89878
1921	4.32	6	Same	VICTORIA AVG Victory walking l., holding wreath and palm			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:230, No. 223	1	89975
1922– 1925	3.27 2.99 3.34 3.53	6 12 6 7	Same	VIRT VS AVG Minerva stg. r., resting on shield and holding spear			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:230, No. 225	4	89903– 89905; 91465
1926*– 1936	2.93 3.12 3.44 3.54 3.83 3.50 3.59 3.11 3.44 3.00 3.55	12 12 6 6 6 12 12 12 12 6 6	Same	SALV S AVG Apollo stg. l., holding laurel- branch and leaning on lyre			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:229, No. 216	11	89941– 89945; 89854– 89856; 91376; 91380; 91498
Issue 5 (269 CE)									
1937*– 1939	4.00 3.33 3.02	12 12 6	Same	AETER AVG Diana stg. l., holding torch, facing Sol stg. r., r. hand raised, l. holding whip			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:228, No. 198	3	89737– 89739
1940– 1941	4.00 3.36	6 6	Same	CONC OR AVG Two veiled figures stg. face to face, each holding torch and ears of corn			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:228, No. 200	2	89740; 89759
1942– 1946 [1944*]	4.11 3.55 3.08 3.43 3.33	6 6 6 6 12	Same	CONS ER AVG Serapis stg. l., holding scepter, facing Isis, stg. r., holding sistrum and basket			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:228, No. 202	5	89760– 89764
1947– 1949*	3.04 3.16 3.15	6 6 12	Same	FELI CA VG Felicitas stg. l., holding rudder and cornucopiae, facing woman stg. r., holding scepter			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:228, No. 206	3	89767; 89768; 89962
1950*	3.50	12	Same	SPES PV BLIC Salus stg. r., feeding serpent in arms, facing Aesculapius stg. l., holding staff with serpent entwined			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/I:230, No. 222	1	91485

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
1951*, 1952	3.31 3.74	12 12	Same	CONS ECR AVG Jupiter holding thunderbolt and scepter, stg. by Juno holding patera and scepter			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:233, No. 258	2	89912; 89913
1953	2.87	12	Same Bust l.	CONS ECR AVG Jupiter holding thunderbolt and scepter, stg. by Juno holding patera and scepter			Bastien 1969:256 <i>RIC</i> V/1:233, No. 258	1	89911
Aurelian (270–275 CE)									
Antioch									
Issue 4 (End of 273 CE)									
1954*	3.53	12	IMP C AVRELIANVS AVG	CONSERVAT AVG Sol walking l., hand raised, l. holding globe, treading on seated captive		A	<i>MIR</i> 47:122, No.3 74	1	89586
1955	3.66	6	Same	Same	B		Same	1	89588
1956	3.19	6	Same	Same	S		Same	1	89587
1957	4.00	12	Same	RESTITVTOR BIS Woman stg. r. presenting wreath to emperor, stg. l., holding scepter	Δ		<i>MIR</i> 47:131, No. 2	1	89593
1958	5.05	6	Same	Same	Є		Same	1	89594
1959*	4.03	11	Same	Same	S		Same	1	89589
Issue 5 (Start of 274 CE)									
Aurelianus									
1960*	4.06	12	Same	CONSERVAT AVG Sol walking l., hand raised, l. holding globe, treading on seated captive	XXI; Δ in right field		<i>MIR</i> 47:122, No. 378	1	91408
1961	4.22	12	Same	RESTITVTOR BIS Woman stg. r. presenting wreath to emperor, stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; Γ		<i>MIR</i> 47:131, No. 380	1	89592
Issue 6 (Middle 274 CE)									
1962*	3.69	13	Same	RESTITVTOR BIS Woman stg. r. presenting wreath to emperor, stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; II		<i>MIR</i> 47:122, No. 381	1	89590
1963	3.13	6	Same	Same	XXI; P		Same	1	91405
1964	4.77	6	Same	Same	XXI; Q		Same	1	89591

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Tripolis									
Issue 1 (274 CE)									
1965– 1968 [1967*]	3.52 3.67 3.45 3.28	6 6 12 6	Same	RESTITVTOR BIS Woman stg. r. presenting wreath to emperor, stg. l., holding scepter or spear	KA; star		MIR 47:131, No. 386	4	89595– 89597; 91398
1969*	3.60	13	Same	SOLI INVICTO Sol standing l., r. hand raised, l. holding globe; at foot captive	Star		MIR 47:131, No. 390	1	89598
Severina (270–275 CE)									
Antioch									
Issue 7 (Mid-275 CE)									
Aurelianus									
1970*	3.96	6	SEVERINA AVG	CONCORDIAE MILITVM Concordia stg. l., holding two ensigns	XXI; P in left field		MIR 47:121, No. 383	1	89584
1971	3.64	12	Same	Same	XXI; S in left field		Same	1	91355
1972	4.74	12	Same	Same	XXI; VI in left field		Same	1	91401
Vabalathus (271–272 CE)									
Antioch									
Issue 2 (end 271–beginning of 272 CE)									
1973*	3.37	12	IM C VHABALATHVS AVG	IOVI STATORI Jupiter stg. l., holding globe and spear; at foot, eagle	S		MIR 47:125, No. 356	1	89585
1974*	2.99	6	IM C VHABALATHVS AVG	VENV S AVG Venus stg. l., holding helmet and spear, leaning on shield	Є; star in left field		MIR 47:135, No. 361	1	91410
Tacitus (275–276 CE)									
Antioch									
Issue 1 or 2 (?)									
Aurelianus									
1975*	3.72	12	IMP C TACITVS AVG	RESTITVTOR BIS Victory r., presenting wreath to Tacitus	XXI; H		Cf. Estiot 1987:34	1	89599
Issue 3									
1976*	4.05	12	IMP C M C L TACITVS AVG	CLEMENTIAT EMP Emperor stg. r., eagle-tipped scepter in l. hand, receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l., scepter in l. hand	Γ		Estiot 1987:34	1	89601

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Issue 4									
1977	3.43	12	Same	CLEMENTIA TEMP Emperor stg. r., eagle-tipped scepter in l. hand, receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l., scepter in l. hand	XXI; C		Estiot 1987: No. 2437	1	89600
Probus (276–282 CE)									
Antioch									
Issue 1									
Aurelianianus									
1978	3.95	12	IMP C MAVR PROBVS AVG	CLEMENTIA T-EMP Emperor stg. r., holding scepter, receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; Γ		Weder 1984:209	1	89679
1979	4.69	6	Same	Same	XXI; Z		Same	1	89672
1980	4.37	6	Same	Same	XXI; S		Same	1	89662
Issue 2									
1981– 1983	3.91 3.53 3.93	6 12 12	Same	Same	XXI; B .		Same	3	89649– 89651
1984, 1985	3.80 3.60	6 6	Same	Same	XXI; Γ .		Same	2	89652; 89653
1986*	4.02	12	Same	Same	XXI; Δ .		Same	1	89648
1987, 1988	4.01 4.11	12 12	Same	Same	XXI; C .		Same	2	89656; 89657
1989, 1990	4.36 3.58	12 6	Same	Same	XXI; H .		Same	2	89658; 89659
1991	3.40	12	Same	Same	XXI; Z .		Same	1	89678
1992, 1993	3.52 3.27	6 12	Same	Same	XXI; S .		Same	2	89660; 89661
Issue 3									
1994	3.13	6	IMP C MAVR PROBVS PF AVG	CLEMENTIA T-EMP Emperor stg. r., holding scepter, receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; Γ .		Same	1	89654
1995	3.85	12	Same	Same	XXI; Δ .		Same	1	89694
1996	3.64	6	Same	Same	XXI; C .		Same	1	89695
1997	4.60	6	Same	Same	XXI; Z .		Same	1	89710
Issue 4									
1998*– 2001	4.18 3.11 2.87 3.50	6 6 12 12	Same	Same	XXI; A		Weder and King 1984:210	4	89681; 89682; 89684; 89708

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
2002–2005	3.93 4.17 5.25 4.35	6 12 6 6	Same	Same	XXI; B		Same	4	89683; 89685– 89687
2006–2008	3.16 4.70 3.78	6 12 12	Same	Same	XXI; Γ		Same	3	89688– 89690
2009–2011	3.80 4.20 4.92	6 12 12	Same	Same	XXI; Δ		Same	3	89691– 89693
2012–2016	3.13 2.57 3.84 3.79 3.90	12 6 6 12 6	Same	Same	XXI; H		Same	5	89696; 89700
2017–2020	3.55 3.69 4.30 4.45	12 6 6 12	Same	Same	XXI; Z		Same	4	89704–7
2021–2024	3.73 3.59 3.84 3.26	6 6 12 12	Same	Same	XXI; S		Same	4	89701– 89703; 91464
Issue 5									
2025*	4.03	6	Same	RESTITVTOR BIS Female stg. r., presenting wreath to emperor stg. l., holding globe and scepter	XXI; Γ		Same	1	89709
2026	4.34	12	Same	Same	XXI; €		Same	1	89716
2027–2030	4.19 3.42 4.09 4.68	12 6 12 6	Same	Same	XXI; H		Same	4	89718– 89721
2031–2033	4.03 3.89 4.06 4.22	6 6 6 12	Same	Same	XXI; Z		Same	4	89712– 89715
2035	4.38	12	Same	Same	XXI; Z.		Same	1	89711
2036	4.22	6	Same	Same	XXI; Δ and €		Same	1	89717
2037	3.96	6	Same	Same	XXI; (?)		Same	1	89722
Unknown Issue									
2038*	4.10	6	IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG	CLEMENTIA T-EMP Emperor stg. r., holding scepter, receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	X.XI; €		Unpublished officina?	1	89655
Tripolis									
Issue 1									
2039	2.91	12	Same	CLEMENTIA T-EMP Same	KA; crescent		R/C Hunter IV:CLIV	1	89666

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
2040*	4.03	12	Same	CLEMENTIA T-EMP Same	KA; crescent		Same	1	89669
2041	3.71	12	Same	CLEMENTIA T-EMP Same	KA		Unpublished officina?	1	89668
2042– 2047	3.87 4.17 4.02 3.49 4.10 4.36	6 12 6 6 12 12	IMP C M AVR PROBVS AVG	CLEMENTIA T-EMP Emperor stg. r., holding scepter, receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	KA; crescent		<i>RIC</i> Hunter IV:CLIV	6	89663– 89665; 89667; 89671; 91500
2048	3.52	6	Same	Same	KA		Unpublished officina?	1	91431
Issue 2									
2049, 2050*	3.54 4.30	12 12	IMP C M AVR PROBVS PF AVG	CLEMENTIA T-EMP Emperor stg. r., holding scepter, receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; star		<i>RIC</i> Hunter IV:CLIV	2	89670; 89680
2051– 2052	3.68 3.84	12 6	Same	CLEMENTIA T-EMP Same	XXI		Same	2	89673; 89674
2053– 2057	4.01 3.89 3.47 4.18 4.98	12 6 6 12 12	Same	CLEMENTIA T-EMP Same	XXI		Same	5	89675– 89677; 91425; 91428
Carus (282–283 CE)									
Cyzicus									
Issue 2 (282 CE)									
Aurelianus									
2058*	4.63	12	IMP C M AVR CARVS PF AVG	CLEMENTIA TEMP Emperor stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; S		Pink 1963a:53	1	89617
Antioch									
Issue 1 (282 CE)									
2059*	4.33	6	IMP C M AVR CARVS PF AVG	VIRTVS A VGG Emperor stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; A; above star		Pink 1963a:55	1	89618
Issue 2 (283 CE)									
2060*	2.97	5	Same	VIRTVS AV GGG Emperor stg. r., holding parazonium, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; Γ; above star		Pink 1963a:55	1	89621

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
2061	4.22	6	Same	Same	XXI; Δ; above star		Same	1	89619
2062	3.77	11	Same	Same	XXI; C; above star		Same	1	89620
Issue 4 (284 CE)									
2063*	3.87	12	DIVO CARO AVG	CONSECRATIO Eagle stg. facing, looking l.	XXI; Δ in right field		Pink 1963a:56	1	89622
Numerian (282–284 CE)									
Siscia									
Issue 2 (284 CE)									
Aurelianus									
2064*	3.69	12	M AVR NVMERIANVS NOB C	VIRTVS A VGG Prince stg. r., holding l. scepter, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; Γ		Pink 1963a:44	1	89602
Cyzicus									
Issue 3 (284 CE)									
2065	3.53	6	IMP C NVMERIANVS PF AVG	CLEMENTIA TEMP Emperor stg. r., holding scepter, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; A		Pink 1963a:53	1	91404
2066	4.15	7	Same	Same	XXI; Γ		Same	1	89609
2067*, 2068	3.70 3.58	7 12	Same	Same	XXI; H		Same	2	89610; 89611
2069	3.49	7	Same	Same	XXI; sigma		Same	1	89608
Antioch									
Issue 2 (283 CE)									
2070	4.22	12	IMP C M AVR NVMERIANVS NOB C	VIRTVS A VGGG Prince stg. r., holding l. scepter, receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; Z; above star		Pink 1963a:55	1	76242
2071*– 2074	3.14 3.57 3.58 3.45	12 6 6 12	Same	Same	XXI; Γ; above star		Same	4	89603– 89606
2075	4.58	5	Same	Same	XXI; C and Δ; above star		Same	1	89607

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
Issue 4 (284 CE)									
2076	3.77	6	IMP C M AVR NVMERIANVS PF AVG	VIRTVS AV GG Emperor stg. r., holding l. scepter, receiving globe sometimes surmounted by Victory, from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; Γ		Pink 1963a:55	1	89612
2077	3.74	12	Same	Same	XXI; €		Same	1	91371
2078, 2079*	3.22 3.32	7 12	Same	Same	XXI; H		Same	2	89613; 89614
Tripolis									
Issue 1 (283 CE)									
2080*– 2082	4.13 3.57 3.64	7 12 12	IMP C M AVR NVMERIANVS PF AVG	VIRTVS AV GG Emperor stg. r., holding l. scepter, receiving globe sometimes surmounted by Victory, from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; TR above Star	283–284	Pink 1963a:57	3	89615; 89616; 91475
Carinus (283–284 CE)									
Cyzicus									
Issue 2 (282 CE)									
Aurelianus									
2083*	4.05	12	M AVR CARINVS NOB CAES	CLEMENTIA TEMP Emperor stg. r., holding l. scepter, receiving Victory, from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; B		Pink 1963a:53	1	89623
Antioch									
Issue 1 (282 CE)									
2084*	3.30	12	IMP C M AVR CARINVS NOB C	VIRTVS AV GG Emperor stg. r., holding l. scepter, sometimes surmounted by eagle, receiving Victory with or without globe from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; Z		Pink 1963a:55	1	89624
Issue 4 (284 CE)									
2085– 2087	3.56 3.96 3.65	7 5 7	IMP C M AVR CARINVS PF AVG	Same	XXI; A		Pink 1963a:56	3	89635– 89637
2088	3.31	11	Same	Same	XXI; Γ		Same	1	89634
2089– 2091	3.74 3.80 3.78	12 6 12	Same	Same	XXI; €		Same	3	89631– 89633

CATALOGUE OF THE QULA HOARD

No.	Weight	Axis	Obverse	Reverse	Mintmark officina	Date (CE)	Reference	Quantity	IAA No.
2092	4.32	12	Same	Same	XXI; H		Same	1	89625
2093– 2095	3.51 4.41 4.08	13 7 13	Same	Same	XXI; S		Same	3	89626– 89628
2096	4.40	12	Same	Same	XXI; € and Δ		Same	1	89630
Tripolis									
Issue 1 (282 CE)									
2097*	3.90	6	IMP C M AVR CARINVS NOB C	Same	XXI; TR		Pink 1963a:57	1	89629
Diocletian (284–305 CE)									
Cyzicus									
Aurelianus									
2098*	3.61	7	IMP CC VAL DIOCLETIANVS AVG	CONCORDIA MI LITVM Emperor stg. r., holding parazonium or scepter, receiving Victory from Jupiter stg. l., holding scepter	XXI; Γ	285–295/6	<i>RIC</i> V/II:253, No. 306	1	89641
Antioch									
2099	4.07	7	IMP CC VAL DIOCLETIANVS PF AVG	IOVI CONSERVATO RI AVG Same	XXI; A	Same	<i>RIC</i> V/II:256, No. 324	1	89639
2100	3.32	7	Same	Same	XXI; G	Same	Same	1	89638
2101, 2102	2.84 4.30	12 6	Same	Same	XXI; H	Same	Same	2	91403; 91480
2103*	4.34	6	Same	Same	XXI; R	Same	Same	1	89640
Tripolis									
2104– 2107	3.35 3.41 4.54 3.67	12 6 12 6	Same	IOVI CONSERVATORI AVG Same	XXI; TR	285–293	<i>RIC</i> V/II:257, No. 328	4	89642; 89644– 89646
2108*	4.17	12	Same	Same	XXI ; TR	Same	<i>RIC</i> Hunter IV: CLXXXIII	1	89643
Maximinian Hercules (286–305 CE)									
Tripolis									
Aurelianus									
2109*	3.67	12	IMP C M AVR VAL MAXIMIANVS PF AVG	IOVI CONSERVATOR IAVGG	XXI Palm; TR	285–290	<i>RIC</i> V/II:295, No. 626	1	89647