

## ABBREVIATIONS

<i>AA</i>	<i>Archäologischer Anzeiger</i>
<i>AAA</i>	<i>Annals of Archaeology and Anthropology</i> , Liverpool 1908–1948
<i>AAS</i>	<i>Les annales archéologiques de la Syrie</i> 1951–1965
<i>AAAS</i>	<i>Annales archéologiques arabes syriennes</i> 1966–
<i>AASOR</i>	Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research
<i>ABSA</i>	<i>Annual of the British School at Athens</i>
<i>ACO</i>	E. Schwartz and J. Straub eds. <i>Acta conciliorum oecumenicorum</i> . Berlin–Leipzig 1914–
<i>ACOR</i>	American Center of Oriental Research
<i>ADAJ</i>	<i>Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan</i>
<i>AIHV</i>	Association internationale pour l’histoire du verre
<i>AIPMA</i>	Association internationale pour la peinture murale antique
<i>AJA</i>	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>
<i>AJN</i>	<i>American Journal of Numismatics</i>
<i>AJPA</i>	<i>American Journal of Physical Anthropology</i>
<i>ANA</i>	<i>American Numismatic Association</i>
<i>AnatSt</i>	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>
<i>ANES</i>	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>ANGSBA</i>	Annual of the Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology
<i>ANRW</i>	<i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt</i>
<i>ANSMN</i>	<i>American Numismatic Society Museum Notes</i>
<i>AOL</i>	<i>Archives de l’Orient latin</i>
<i>ARCE</i>	American Research Center in Egypt
<i>AS</i>	<i>Assyriological Studies</i>
<i>ASOR</i>	American Schools of Oriental Research
<i>‘Atiqot (ES)</i>	English Series
<i>‘Atiqot (HS)</i>	Hebrew Series
<i>AVO</i>	<i>Alttertumskunde des Vorderen Orients</i>
<i>BA</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
<i>BAIAS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Anglo-Israel Archaeological Society (Strata BAIAS from 2009)</i>
<i>BAAL</i>	<i>Bulletin d’archéologie et d’architecture libanaises</i>
<i>BAR</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>
<i>BAR Int. S.</i>	British Archaeological Reports (International Series)
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
<i>BCH</i>	<i>Bulletin de correspondance hellénique</i>
<i>BDASI</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Department of Antiquities of the State of Israel (Alon; Hebrew)</i>

<i>BIES</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society</i> (Hebrew)
<i>BIFAO</i>	<i>Bulletin de l'institut français d'archéologie orientale</i>
<i>BJ</i>	<i>Bonner Jahrbücher</i>
<i>BJPES</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society</i> (Hebrew)
<i>BMB</i>	<i>Bulletin du Musée de Beyrouth</i>
<i>BSAE</i>	British School of Archaeology in Egypt
<i>BSAJ</i>	<i>British School of Archaeology in Jerusalem</i>
<i>BSOAS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i>
<i>CAH</i>	<i>Cambridge Ancient History</i>
<i>CCCM</i>	<i>Corpus Christianorum, Continuatio Medievalis</i>
<i>CIG</i>	<i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i> . Berlin 1828–1877
<i>CIL</i>	<i>Corpus inscriptionum latinarum</i> . Berlin 1863–
<i>CCSL</i>	<i>Corpus Christianorum, Series Latina</i> , Turnhout
<i>CNRS</i>	Centre national de la recherche scientifique
<i>Conspectus 1990</i>	E. Ettliger, B. Hedinger, B. Hoffmann, P.M. Kenrick, G. Pucci, K. Roth-Rubi, G. Schneider, S. von Schnurbein, C.M. Wells and S. Zabehlicky-Scheffenegger. <i>Conspectus formarum terrae sigillatae italico modo confectae</i> . Bonn 1990.
<i>CRAI</i>	<i>Comptes rendus de l'Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres</i>
<i>CRFJ</i>	Centre de recherche français de Jérusalem
<i>CSCO</i>	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium</i> . Louvain.
<i>CSEL</i>	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum</i> . Vienna.
<i>CSSG</i>	<i>Corpus Christianorum, Series Graeca</i> , Turnhout
<i>DACL</i>	F. Cabrol and H. Leclercq eds. <i>Dictionnaire d'archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie</i> . Paris 1907–1953
<i>DAF</i>	Documents d'archéologie française
<i>DAFI</i>	<i>Cahiers de la délégation archéologique française en Iran</i>
<i>DAGR</i>	C. Daremberg and E. Saglio eds. <i>Dictionnaire des antiquités grecques et romaines</i> . Paris 1877–1919
<i>DaM</i>	<i>Damaszener Mitteilungen</i>
<i>DJD</i>	Discoveries in the Judaean Desert
<i>DOP</i>	<i>Dumbarton Oaks Papers</i>
<i>EA</i>	<i>Egyptian Archaeology</i>
<i>EAEHL</i>	M. Avi-Yonah ed. <i>Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> , Jerusalem 1975–1978
<i>ESI</i>	<i>Excavations and Surveys in Israel</i>
<i>GCS</i>	Die griechischen christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten Jahrhunderte. Leipzig

<i>HA</i>	<i>Ḥadashot Arkheologiyot</i>
<i>HA–ESI</i>	<i>Ḥadashot Arkheologiyot–Excavations and Surveys in Israel (from 1999)</i>
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
IAA Reports	Israel Antiquities Authority Reports
ICAANE	International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
IFAO	Institut français d’archéologie orientale
<i>IJES</i>	<i>Israel Journal of Earth Sciences</i>
<i>IJNA</i>	<i>International Journal of Nautical Archaeology</i>
<i>IMJ</i>	<i>Israel Museum Journal</i>
<i>IMSA</i>	<i>Israel Museum Studies in Archaeology</i>
INA	Institute of Nautical Archaeology
<i>INJ</i>	<i>Israel Numismatic Journal</i>
<i>INR</i>	<i>Israel Numismatic Research</i>
<i>IstForsch</i>	<i>Istanbuler Forschungen</i>
<i>IstMitt</i>	<i>Istanbuler Mitteilungen</i>
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i>
<i>JANES</i>	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
<i>JARCE</i>	<i>Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt</i>
<i>JAS</i>	<i>Journal of Archaeological Science</i>
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JDAI	Jahrbuch des deutschen archäologischen Instituts
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>
<i>JESHO</i>	<i>Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient</i>
<i>JFA</i>	<i>Journal of Field Archaeology</i>
<i>JGS</i>	<i>Journal of Glass Studies</i>
<i>JHS</i>	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
<i>JIA</i>	<i>Journal of Islamic Archaeology</i>
<i>JIPS</i>	<i>Journal of the Israel Prehistoric Society (Mitekufat Haeven)</i>
<i>JJA</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Art</i>
<i>JJPES</i>	<i>Journal of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society</i>
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
<i>JMA</i>	<i>Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology</i>
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
JÖB	Jahrbuch der österreichischen Byzantinistik

<i>JPOS</i>	<i>Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society</i>
<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>JRA</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Archaeology</i>
<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>JSJ</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism</i>
<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
<i>JSP</i>	Judea & Samaria Publications
<i>JSRS</i>	Judea and Samaria Research Studies
<i>JWP</i>	<i>Journal of World Prehistory</i>
<i>LA</i>	<i>Liber Annuus</i>
<i>LIMC</i>	<i>Lexicon iconographicum mythologiae classicae</i>
<i>LUIAB</i>	<i>London University, Institute of Archaeology Bulletin</i>
<i>MA</i>	<i>Mediterranean Archaeology</i>
<i>MAAR</i>	Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome
<i>MDAIA</i>	<i>Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Athenische Abteilung</i>
<i>MDAIK</i>	<i>Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Kairo</i>
<i>MDAIR</i>	<i>Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Römische Abteilung</i>
<i>MDPV</i>	<i>Mitteilungen und Nachrichten des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
<i>MEFRA</i>	<i>Mélanges de l'École française de Rome, Antiquité</i>
<i>MUSJ</i>	<i>Mélanges de l'Université Saint-Joseph</i>
<i>NC</i>	<i>The Numismatic Chronicle</i>
<i>NEA</i>	<i>Near Eastern Archaeology</i>
<i>NEAEHL</i>	E. Stern and A. Lewinson-Gilboa eds. <i>The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> 1–4. Jerusalem 1993
<i>NEAEHL 5</i>	E. Stern ed. <i>The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> 5: <i>Supplementary Volume</i> . Jerusalem 2008
<i>NGSBA</i>	The Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology
<i>NNM</i>	Numismatic Notes and Monographs
<i>OA</i>	<i>Oriens Antiquus</i>
<i>OBO</i>	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis
<i>OBO.SA</i>	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis Series Archaeologica
<i>OIP</i>	Oriental Institute Publications
<i>OCD</i>	S. Hornblower and A. Spawforth eds. <i>The Oxford Classical Dictionary</i> . Oxford 1996
<i>OIP</i>	Oriental Institute Publications
<i>OJA</i>	<i>Oxford Journal of Archaeology</i>

<i>ÖJh</i>	<i>Jahreshefte des österreichischen archäologischen Instituts in Wien</i>
<i>ONS Newsletter</i>	<i>Oriental Numismatic Society Newsletter</i>
<i>PBSR</i>	<i>Papers of the British School at Rome</i>
<i>PEF</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund</i>
<i>PEFA</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund Annual</i>
<i>PEFQSt</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement</i>
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
<i>PG</i>	J.-P. Migne ed. <i>Patrologiae cursus completus, series graeca</i> . Paris 1857–1866
<i>PJ</i>	<i>Palästinajahrbuch des deutschen evangelischen Instituts für Altertumswissenschaft des Heiligen Landes zu Jerusalem</i>
<i>PL</i>	J.-P. Migne ed. <i>Patrologiae cursus completus, series latina</i> . Paris 1844–1880
<i>PO</i>	<i>Patrologia Orientalis</i> . Paris–Turnhout
<i>PPTS</i>	The Library of the Palestine Pilgrim Text Society
<i>PUAES</i>	Publications of the Princeton University Archaeological Expedition to Syria
<i>QDAP</i>	<i>Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities of Palestine</i>
<i>QR</i>	<i>Quaternary Research</i>
<i>RA</i>	<i>Revue archéologique</i>
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue Biblique</i>
<i>RDAC</i>	<i>Report of the Department of Antiquities, Cyprus</i>
<i>RE</i>	A. Pauly and C. Wissowa. <i>Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> . Stuttgart 1893–1978
<i>RHC Occ</i>	<i>Recueil des historiens des croisades. Historiens occidentaux</i> (5 vols.). Paris 1844–1895
<i>RHC Or</i>	<i>Recueil des historiens des croisades. Historiens orientaux</i> (5 vols.). Paris 1872–1906
<i>RN</i>	<i>Revue numismatique</i>
<i>RNS</i>	Royal Numismatic Society
<i>ROL</i>	<i>Revue de l'Orient latin</i>
<i>RS</i>	<i>Rerum Britannicarum Medii Aevi Scriptores</i> (Rolls Series). London 1858–1896.
<i>SAOC</i>	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization
<i>SBF</i>	Studium Biblicum Franciscanum
<i>SBL</i>	Society of Biblical Literature
<i>SCI</i>	<i>Scripta Classica Israelica</i>
<i>SEG</i>	<i>Supplementum epigraphicum graecum</i> . Leiden 1923–
<i>SHAJ</i>	<i>Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan</i>
<i>SIMA</i>	Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology
<i>TMO</i>	Travaux de la Maison de l'Orient
<i>Yalqut</i>	<i>Yalqut haPirsumim</i> . Schedule of Archaeological Sites. Jerusalem (Hebrew)

*WA* *World Archaeology*  
*ZA* *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie*  
*ZDPV* *Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins*  
*ZPE* *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik*